

Which dry deposition methods are used for fabricating perovskite solar cells?

These authors contributed equally to this work. This review discusses the use of evaporation, chemical vapor deposition, and sputtering as the three main dry deposition techniques currently available for fabricating perovskite solar cells. We outline the distinct advantages that each method offers in terms of film quality, control, and scalability.

Can dry deposition process produce high-performance perovskite solar cells?

Thus, this review provides valuable insights into the potential of dry deposition processes to produce high-performance perovskite solar cells and aids researchers and industry professionals in selecting the most suitable technique for the fabrication of efficient and stable devices.

## 1. Introduction

Can perovskite/silicon tandem solar cells be deposited dry?

Moreover, dry deposition techniques exhibit excellent compatibility with perovskite/silicon tandem solar cells [21,22,23]. When depositing conformal perovskite films on textured silicon surfaces, the dry processes ensure efficient light harvesting and improve device performance in tandem solar cell configurations.

What are the applications of ALD-based thin films in solar cells?

In this review, we focus on various applications of ALD-based thin films in solar cells, including industrial silicon, organic, thin film, and quantum dot solar cells. ALD films are used as a surface passivation layer, buffer layer, window layer, absorber layer, electron/hole contact or transparent conductive oxide in these types of solar cells.

How to regulate the one-step deposition of perovskite films?

Generally, perovskite film quality such as crystallinity, uniformity, and surface morphology has direct influence on cell performance. Hence, many strategies have been developed to regulate the one-step deposition of perovskite films. These include hot casting, antisolvent quenching, gas quenching, and processing additives. [86,130 - 137]

Can perovskite films be used for solar cells?

Modulating Ion Deposition and Crystallization of Sputtered Perovskite Films for Efficient and Stable Solar Cells Perovskite films with excellent photoelectric properties play a significant role in fabricating high-performance solar cells.

Perovskite solar cells (PSCs) are one of the emerging solar cell technologies with high conversion efficiency. Several deposition methods had been applied for preparing their hole transport ...

Deposition process of the perovskite film is a major part of fabrication for highly efficient solar cells compared to other functional layers. Hence, nucleation and growth of perovskite crystallites are critical, and

fast nucleation and slow ...

Surface passivation is a crucial factor in improving the efficiency of c-Si solar cells this work, we develop a boron oxide/aluminum oxide stack (BO<sub>x</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>) using the atomic layer deposition technique, and investigate the passivation quality and mechanism on c-Si surfaces. The BO<sub>x</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> stacks display excellent surface passivation on c-Si surfaces after ...

Finally, proof-of-concept both-side contacted solar cells exhibit efficiencies beyond 18%, shedding light on the possibilities of TMOs deposited by the atomic layer deposition technique.

Methods based on vacuum deposition and already implemented in optoelectronics industries, such as thermal evaporation (TE), are promising for high-throughput manufacturing. This review ...

In practice, overall film formation was found to depend on the substrate surface properties (Figure 4B), substrate temperature, and precursor deposition rate. 42, 51, 52 The effect of the latter on the perovskite film quality is challenging to ...

Although AlInSe<sub>2</sub> is reported to be beneficial for the performances of the CIGS solar cell, a thick surface layer may act as a barrier for the photocurrent and therefore lower FF. ... The role of Na incorporation in the low-temperature processed CIGS thin film solar cells using post deposition treatment. J Alloys Compd, 658 (2016), pp. 12-18.

High-efficiency solar cell architectures, including silicon heterojunction (SHJ) and perovskite/silicon tandems, rely heavily on the unique properties of transparent conducting ...

We propose a surface redox engineering (SRE) for NiO<sub>x</sub> films, which is achieved by subjecting the films to an Ar-plasma-initiated oxidation process and a Br&#248;nsted-acid ...

The efficiency and stability of sputtered perovskite solar cells can be enhanced significantly by optimizing the sputtered processes and improving the crystallization, which lay ...

In this study, we performed good surface passivation of a HIT solar cell by depositing a-Si: H(i) layers at different working pressures from 26.7 to 107 Pa by using very high frequency of 60 MHz plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition. ... By improving the cleaning and deposition conditions, solar cells with 9.2% efficiency over 72 cm<sup>2</sup> total ...

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